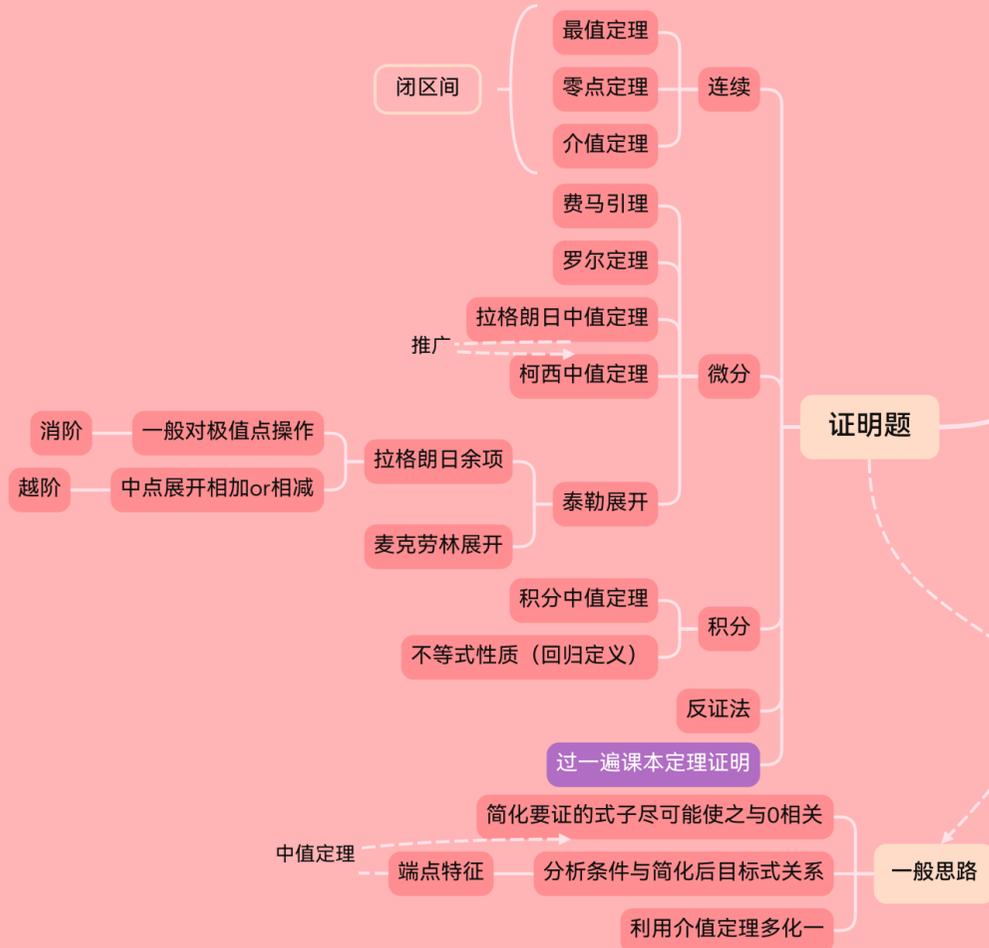


微积分I题型梳理



计算题

